

**ANNA UNIVERSITY, CHENNAI**  
**NON- AUTONOMOUS COLLEGES AFFILIATED TO ANNA UNIVERSITY**  
**M.E. INDUSTRIAL SAFETY ENGINEERING**  
**REGULATIONS – 2021**  
**CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM**  
**I TO IV SEMESTERS CURRICULA AND I SEMESTER SYLLABUS**

**SEMESTER I**

Sl. No.	Course Code	Course Title	Category	Periods per Week			Total Contact Periods	Credits
				L	T	P		
THEORY								
1.	MA4114	Probability and Statistical Methods	FC	4	0	0	4	4
2.	IS4101	Principles of Safety Management	PCC	3	0	0	3	3
3.	IS4102	Environmental Safety	PCC	3	0	0	3	3
4.	IS4103	Occupational Health and Industrial Hygiene	PCC	3	0	0	3	3
5.	IS4104	Industrial Safety, Health and Environment Acts	PCC	3	0	0	3	3
6.	RM4151	Research Methodology and IPR	RMC	2	0	0	2	2
7.		Professional Elective - I	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
8.		Audit Course – I*	AC	2	0	0	2	0
PRACTICAL								
9.	IS4111	Safety Audit	EEC	0	0	2	2	1
TOTAL				23	0	2	25	22

\* Audit Course is optional

## SEMESTER II

Sl. No.	Course Code	Course Title	Category	Periods per Week			Total Contact Periods	Credits
				L	T	P		
THEORY								
1.	IS4201	Fire Engineering and Explosion Control	PCC	3	0	0	3	3
2.	IS4202	System Simulation and Hazard Analysis	PCC	4	0	0	4	4
3.	IS4203	Electrical Safety	PCC	3	0	0	3	3
4.	IS4204	Safety in Process Industries	PCC	3	0	0	3	3
5.		Professional Elective - II	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
6.		Professional Elective- III	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
7.		Audit Course - II*	AC	2	0	0	2	0
PRACTICAL								
8.	IS4211	Industrial Safety and Simulation Laboratory	PCC	0	0	4	4	1
9.	IS4212	Technical Seminar - I	EEC	0	0	2	2	1
TOTAL				21	0	6	27	21

\* Audit Course is optional

## SEMESTER III

Sl. No.	Course Code	Course Title	Category	Periods per Week			Total Contact Periods	Credits
				L	T	P		
THEORY								
1.	IS4351	Reliability Engineering	PCC	3	0	0	3	3
2.		Professional Elective - IV	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
3.		Professional Elective - V	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
4.		Open Elective	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
PRACTICAL								
5.	IS4311	Project Work I	EEC	0	0	12	12	6
6.	IS4312	Industrial Safety Assessment – Internship	EEC	0	0	4	4	2
TOTAL				12	0	16	28	20

**SEMESTER IV**

Sl. No.	Course Code	Course Title	Category	Periods per Week			Total Contact Periods	Credits
				L	T	P		
PRACTICAL								
1.	IS4411	Project Work II	EEC	0	0	24	24	12
TOTAL				0	0	24	24	12

**TOTAL CREDITS TO BE EARNED FOR THE AWARD OF THE DEGREE: 75**



**PROFESSIONAL ELECTIVES****SEMESTER I, ELECTIVE I**

Sl. No.	Course Code	Course Title	Category	Periods per Week			Total Contact Periods	Credits
				L	T	P		
1	IL4076	Plant Layout and Material Handling	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
2	IS4001	Work Study and Ergonomics	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
3	IL4074	Human Factors in Engineering	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
4	IS4002	Maintainability Engineering	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
5	IS4003	Optimization Techniques	PEC	3	0	0	3	3

**SEMESTER II, ELECTIVE II & III**

Sl. No.	Course Code	Course Title	Category	Periods per Week			Total Contact Periods	Credits
				L	T	P		
1	IS4004	Transport Safety	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
2	IS4005	Fireworks Safety	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
3	IS4006	Safety in Construction	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
4	IS4007	Nuclear Engineering and Safety	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
5	IS4008	Safety in Textile Industry	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
6	IS4009	Safety in Mines	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
7	IS4010	Dock Safety	PEC	3	0	0	3	3

**SEMESTER III, ELECTIVE IV & V**

Sl. No.	Course Code	Course Title	Category	Periods per Week			Total Contact Periods	Credits
				L	T	P		
1	IS4011	Safety in Engineering Industry	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
2	IS4012	Quality Engineering in Production Systems	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
4	IS4013	ISO 45001 and ISO 14000	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
5	IS4014	Artificial Intelligence and Expert Systems	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
6	IL4072	Design of Experiments	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
7	IS4071	Data Analytics	PEC	3	0	0	3	3

### AUDIT COURSES (AC)

Registration for any of these courses is optional to students

SL. NO.	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	PERIODS PER WEEK			CREDITS
			L	T	P	
1.	AX4091	English for Research Paper Writing	2	0	0	0
2.	AX4092	Disaster Management	2	0	0	0
3.	AX4093	Constitution of India	2	0	0	0
4.	AX4094	நற்றமிழ் இலக்கியம்	2	0	0	0



1. To provide students with basic concepts of probability theory.
2. To provide the most appropriate estimator of the parameter in statistical inference.
3. To decide whether to accept or reject a specific value of a parameters.
4. To avoid or at least to minimize, the problems of estimating the effects of the independent variable by experimental designs.
5. To learn methods for analyzing time series data to extract meaningful statistical characteristic of data.

## 12

Probability – Axioms of probability – Conditional probability – Baye's theorem - Random variables – Probability function – Moments – Moment generating functions and their properties – Binomial, Poisson, Geometric, Uniform, Exponential, Gamma and Normal distributions – Function of a random variable.

## 12

Principle of least squares – Regression – Multiple and partial correlations – Estimation of parameters – Maximum likelihood estimates – Method of moments.

## 12

Sampling distributions – Small and large samples and problems – Tests based on Normal, t – distribution, Chi – square, Goodness of fit and F – distributions.

## 12

Analysis of variance – Completely randomized design – Randomized block design – Latin square design –  $2^2$  Factorial designs.

## 12

Characteristics and representation – Moving averages – Exponential smoothing – Auto regressive processes.

**TOTAL : 60 PERIODS**

### COURSE OUTCOMES:

After completing this course, students should demonstrate competency in the following topics:

- Basic probability axioms and rules and the moments of discrete and continuous random variables.
- Least squares, correlation, regression, consistency, efficiency and unbiasedness of estimators, method of maximum likelihood estimation and Central Limit Theorem.
- Use statistical tests in testing hypotheses on data.
- List the guidelines for designing experiments and recognize the key historical figures in Design of Experiments.
- Differentiate between various time series models and application of these models appropriately to engineering problems.

## REFERENCES :

1. Anderson, O.D, "Time Series Analysis: Theory and Practice", North - Holland, Amsterdam, 1982.
2. Devore, J. L., "Probability and Statistics for Engineering and Sciences", 9<sup>th</sup> Edition, Cengage Learning, 2016.
3. Gupta S.C. and Kapoor V.K., "Fundamentals of Mathematical Statistics", 12<sup>th</sup> Edition, Sultan and Sons, New Delhi, 2020.
4. Johnson, R.A., Miller, I and Freund J., "Miller and Freund's Probability and Statistics for Engineers, 9<sup>th</sup> Edition, Pearson Education, Asia, 2016.
5. Montgomery D.C and Johnson, L.A, "Forecasting and Time Series", 6<sup>th</sup> Edition, McGraw Hill, 1990.

**IS4101**

## **PRINCIPLES OF SAFETY MANAGEMENT**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

### **UNIT I CONCEPTS AND TECHNIQUES**

**9**

History of Safety movement –Evolution of modern safety concept- general concepts of management – planning for safety for optimization of productivity -productivity, quality and safety-line and staff functions for safety-budgeting for safety-safety policy. Incident Recall Technique (IRT), disaster control, job safety analysis, safety survey, safety inspection, safety sampling, evaluation of performance of supervisors on safety.

### **UNIT II SAFETY AUDIT**

**9**

Components of safety audit, types of audit, audit methodology, non-conformity reporting (NCR), audit checklist and report – review of inspection, remarks by government agencies, consultants, experts – perusal of accident and safety records, formats – implementation of audit indication - liaison with departments to ensure co-ordination – check list – identification of unsafe acts of workers and unsafe conditions in the shop floor.

### **UNIT III ACCIDENT INVESTIGATION AND REPORTING**

**9**

Concept of an accident, reportable and non reportable accidents, reporting to statutory authorities – principles of accident prevention – accident investigation and analysis – records for accidents, departmental accident reports, documentation of accidents – unsafe act and condition – domino sequence – supervisory role – role of safety committee –cost of accident.

### **UNIT IV SAFETY PERFORMANCE MONITORING**

**9**

ANSI (Z16.1) Recommended practices for compiling and measuring work injury experience – permanent total disabilities, permanent partial disabilities, temporary total disabilities - Calculation of accident indices, frequency rate, severity rate, frequency severity incidence, incident rate, accident rate, safety "t" score, safety activity rate – problems.

### **UNIT V SAFETY EDUCATION AND TRAINING**

**9**

Importance of training-identification of training needs-training methods – programmes, seminars, conferences, competitions – method of promoting safe practice - motivation – communication - role of government agencies and private consulting agencies in safety training – creating awareness, awards, celebrations, safety posters, safety displays, safety pledge, safety incentive scheme, safety campaign – Domestic Safety and Training.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

## REFERENCES

1. "Accident Prevention Manual for Industrial Operations", N.S.C.Chicago, 13<sup>th</sup> Edition 2009.
2. Blake R.B., "Industrial Safety" Prentice Hall, Inc., New Jersey,. 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition 2000.
3. Dan Petersen, "Techniques of Safety Management", McGraw-Hill Company, Tokyo, 1981.
4. Heinrich H.W. "Industrial Accident Prevention" McGraw-Hill Company, New York, 1980
5. John Ridley, "Safety at Work", Butterworth and Co., London, 1983
6. Lees, F.P., "Loss Prevention in Process Industries" Butterworth publications, London, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 1990.
7. Relevant Indian Standards and Specifications, BIS, New Delhi.
8. "Safety and Good House Keeping", N.P.C., New Delhi, 1985.

**IS4102**

**ENVIRONMENTAL SAFETY**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

### **UNIT I AIR POLLUTION**

**9**

Classification and properties of air pollutants – Pollution sources – Effects of air pollutants on human beings, Animals, Plants and Materials - automobile pollution-hazards of air pollution-concept of clean coal combustion technology - ultra violet radiation, infrared radiation, radiation from sun-hazards due to depletion of ozone - deforestation-ozone holes-automobile exhausts-chemical factory stack emissions-CFC.

### **UNIT II WATER POLLUTION**

**9**

Classification of water pollutants-health hazards-sampling and analysis of water-water treatment - different industrial effluents and their treatment and disposal -advanced wastewater treatment - effluent quality standards and laws- chemical industries, tannery, textile effluents-common treatment.

### **UNIT III HAZARDOUS WASTE MANAGEMENT**

**9**

Hazardous waste management in India-waste identification, characterization and classification-technological options for collection, treatment and disposal of hazardous waste-selection charts for the treatment of different hazardous wastes-methods of collection and disposal of solid wastes-health hazards-toxic and radioactive wastes-incineration and verification - hazards due to bio-process-dilution-standards and restrictions – recycling and reuse.

### **UNIT IV ENVIRONMENTAL MEASUREMENT AND CONTROL**

**9**

Sampling and analysis – dust monitor – gas analyzer, particle size analyzer – lux meter-pH meter – gas chromatograph – atomic absorption spectrometer.  
Gravitational settling chambers-cyclone separators-scrubbers-electrostatic precipitator - bag filter – maintenance - control of gaseous emission by adsorption, absorption and combustion methods-Pollution Control Board-laws.

### **UNIT V POLLUTION CONTROL IN PROCESS INDUSTRIES**

**9**

Pollution control in process industries - cement, paper, petroleum-petroleum products-textile-tanneries-thermal power plants – dying and pigment industries - eco-friendly energy.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**



## REFERENCES

1. E. C Wolfe, Race to Save to Save Planet, Wadsworth Publishing Co., Belmont, CA 2006.
2. G. T Miller, Environmental Science: Working with the Earth, 11<sup>th</sup> Edition, Wadsworth Publishing Co., Belmont, CA, 2006
3. M.J Hammer,, and M.J Hammer,, Jr., Water and Wastewater Technology, Pearson Prentice Hall, 2006
4. Rao, CS, "Environmental pollution engineering:, Wiley Eastern Limited, New Delhi, 1<sup>st</sup> January 2018.
5. S. P. Mahajan, "Pollution control in process industries", Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company, New Delhi, 2006.
6. Varma and Braner, "Air pollution equipment", Springer Publishers, Second Edition.

IS4103

OCCUPATIONAL HEALTH AND INDUSTRIAL HYGIENE

L T P C  
3 0 0 3

### UNIT I PHYSICAL HAZARDS

9

Noise, compensation aspects, noise exposure regulation, properties of sound, occupational damage, risk factors, sound measuring instruments, octave band analyzer, noise networks, noise surveys, noise control program, industrial audiometry, hearing conservation programs- vibration, types, effects, instruments, surveying procedure, permissible exposure limit.

Ionizing radiation, types, effects, monitoring instruments, control programs, OSHA standard- non-ionizing radiations, effects, types, radar hazards, microwaves and radio-waves, lasers, TLV- cold environments, hypothermia, wind chill index, control measures- hot environments, thermal comfort, heat stress indices, acclimatization, estimation and control

### UNIT II CHEMICAL HAZARDS

9

Recognition of chemical hazards-dust, fumes, mist, vapour, fog, gases, types, concentration, Exposure vs. dose, TLV - Methods of Evaluation, process or operation description, Field Survey, Sampling methodology, Industrial Hygiene calculations, Comparison with OSHAS Standard.

Air Sampling instruments, Types, Measurement Procedures, Instruments Procedures, Gas and Vapour monitors, dust sample collection devices, personal sampling

Methods of Control - Engineering Control, Design maintenance considerations, design specifications - General Control Methods - training and education

### UNIT III BIOLOGICAL AND ERGONOMICAL HAZARDS

9

Classification of Biohazardous agents – examples, bacterial agents, rickettsial and chlamydial agents, viral agents, fungal, parasitic agents, infectious diseases – Covid SARS - Biohazard control program, employee health program-laboratory safety program-animal care and handling-biological safety cabinets - building design.

Work Related Musculoskeletal Disorders –carpal tunnel syndrome CTS- Tendon pain-disorders of the neck- back injuries.

#### **UNIT IV OCCUPATIONAL HEALTH AND TOXICOLOGY**

**9**

Concept and spectrum of health - functional units and activities of occupational health services, pre-employment and post-employment medical examinations - occupational related diseases, levels of prevention of diseases, notifiable occupational diseases such as silicosis, asbestosis, pneumoconiosis, siderosis, anthracosis, aluminosis and anthrax, lead-nickel, chromium and manganese toxicity, gas poisoning (such as CO, ammonia, coal and dust etc) their effects and prevention – cardio pulmonary resuscitation, audiometric tests, eye tests, vital function tests.

Industrial toxicology, local, systemic and chronic effects, temporary and cumulative effects, carcinogens entry into human systems.

#### **UNIT V OCCUPATIONAL PHYSIOLOGY**

**9**

Man as a system component – allocation of functions – efficiency – occupational work capacity – aerobic and anaerobic work – evaluation of physiological requirements of jobs – parameters of measurements – categorization of job heaviness – work organization – stress – strain – fatigue – rest pauses – shift work – personal hygiene.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

#### **REFERENCES:**

1. Benjamin O.Alli, Fundamental Principles of Occupational Health and Safety ILO 2008.
2. Danuta Koradecka, Handbook of Occupational Health and Safety, CRC, 2010.
3. E.J. McCornick, and M. S Sanders, Human Factors in Engineering and Design, Tata McGraw-Hill, 1992.
4. Encyclopedia of “Occupational Health and Safety”, Vol.I and II, published by International Labour Office, Geneva, 1985
5. Hand book of “Occupational Safety and Health”, National Safety Council, Chicago, 2002.
6. Lawrence Slote , Handbook of occupational safety and health, Wiley, 2001.
7. Louis J. Di Berardinis, Handbook of occupational safety and health Wiley, 1999.
8. Interim guidance “COVID-19: Occupational health and safety for health workers”, WHO & ILO,2021.

#### **IS4104 INDUSTRIAL SAFETY, HEALTH AND ENVIRONMENT ACTS**

**L T P C**

**3 0 0 3**

#### **UNIT I FACTORIES ACT – 1948**

**9**

Statutory authorities – inspecting staff, health, safety, provisions relating to hazardous processes, welfare, working hours, employment of young persons – special provisions – penalties and procedures-Tamilnadu Factories Rules 1950 under Safety and health chapters of Factories Act 1948. Forms, Registers and notices – Tamilnadu Safety Officer Rules 2005- with updated Amendments.

#### **UNIT II ENVIRONMENT ACT – 1986**

**9**

General powers of the central government, prevention, control and abatement of environmental pollution-Biomedical waste (Management and handling Rules, 1989-The noise pollution (Regulation and control) Rules, 2000-The Batteries (Management and Handling Rules) 2001- No Objection certificate from statutory authorities like pollution control board.

Air Act 1981 and Water Act 1974: Central and state boards for the prevention and control of air pollution-powers and functions of boards – prevention and control of air pollution and water pollution – fund – accounts and audit, penalties and procedures.

### **UNIT III MANUFACTURE, STORAGE AND IMPORT OF HAZARDOUS CHEMICAL RULES 1989 AND MAJOR ACCIDENT HAZARD CONTROL RULES AND AMENDMENT**

**9**

Definitions – duties of authorities – responsibilities of occupier – notification of major accidents – information to be furnished – preparation of offsite and onsite plans – list of hazardous and toxic chemicals – safety reports – safety data sheets. Major Accident Hazard Control Rules. Hazardous Wastes (management, handling and Transboundary Movement) Rules 2016.

### **UNIT IV OTHER ACTS AND RULES**

**9**

Indian Boiler (Amendments) Act 2007, static and mobile pressure vessel rules (SMPV), motor vehicle rules, The Mines and Minerals (Development & Regulation) Amendment Act, 2015, workman compensation act, rules – electricity act and rules – hazardous wastes (management, handling and transboundary) rules, 2008 - the building and other construction workers act 1996., Petroleum rules, Gas cylinder rules 2016, Explosives Act 1884 - Pesticides Act – E waste (management) rules 2016.

### **UNIT V INTERNATIONAL ACTS AND STANDARDS**

**9**

Occupational Safety and Health act of USA (The William - Steiger Act of 1970) – Health and safety work act (HASAWA 1974, UK) – ISO 14001 – ISO 45001 , European Safety and Health Legislations, American Petroleum Institute (API) Standards, Oil Industry Safety Directorate (OISD) Standards, National Fire Protection Association (NFPA) Standards, Atomic Energy Regulatory Board (AERB), American National Standards Institute(ANSI).

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

### **REFERENCES**

1. The Factories Act 1948, Madras Book Agency, Chennai, 2000
2. The Environment Act (Protection) 1986, Commercial Law Publishers (India) Pvt.Ltd., New Delhi.
3. Water (Prevention and control of pollution) act 1974, Commercial Law publishers (India) Pvt.Ltd.,New Delhi.
4. Air (Prevention and control of pollution) act 1981, Commercial Law Publishers (India) Pvt.Ltd., New Delhi.
5. The Indian boilers act 1923, Commercial Law Publishers (India) Pvt.Ltd., Allahabad.
6. The Mines Act 1952, Commercial Law Publishers (India) Pvt.Ltd., Allahabad.
7. The manufacture, storage and import of hazardous chemical rules 1989, Madras Book Agency, Chennai.
8. Srinivasan S , “The Tamil Nadu Safety Officers Rules 2005” Madras Book Agency, Chennai, 28th Edition, 2017

**RM4151**

**RESEARCH METHODOLOGY AND IPR**

**L T P C  
2 0 0 2**

### **UNIT I RESEARCH DESIGN**

**6**

Overview of research process and design, Use of Secondary and exploratory data to answer the research question, Qualitative research, Observation studies, Experiments and Surveys.

### **UNIT II DATA COLLECTION AND SOURCES**

**6**

Measurements, Measurement Scales, Questionnaires and Instruments, Sampling and methods. Data - Preparing, Exploring, examining and displaying.

**UNIT III DATA ANALYSIS AND REPORTING****6**

Overview of Multivariate analysis, Hypotheses testing and Measures of Association.  
Presenting Insights and findings using written reports and oral presentation.

**UNIT IV INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS****6**

Intellectual Property – The concept of IPR, Evolution and development of concept of IPR, IPR development process, Trade secrets, utility Models, IPR & Bio diversity, Role of WIPO and WTO in IPR establishments, Right of Property, Common rules of IPR practices, Types and Features of IPR Agreement, Trademark, Functions of UNESCO in IPR maintenance.

**UNIT V PATENTS****6**

Patents – objectives and benefits of patent, Concept, features of patent, Inventive step, Specification, Types of patent application, process E-filing, Examination of patent, Grant of patent, Revocation, Equitable Assignments, Licences, Licensing of related patents, patent agents, Registration of patent agents.

**TOTAL : 30 PERIODS****REFERENCES**

1. Cooper Donald R, Schindler Pamela S and Sharma JK, "Business Research Methods", Tata McGraw Hill Education, 11e (2012).
2. Catherine J. Holland, "Intellectual property: Patents, Trademarks, Copyrights, Trade Secrets", Entrepreneur Press, 2007.
3. David Hunt, Long Nguyen, Matthew Rodgers, "Patent searching: tools & techniques", Wiley, 2007.
4. The Institute of Company Secretaries of India, Statutory body under an Act of parliament, "Professional Programme Intellectual Property Rights, Law and practice", September 2013.

**IS4111****SAFETY AUDIT**

L	T	P	C
0	0	2	1

**DESCRIPTION OF THE COURSE**

- The students are expected to make a presentation on the state of Safety Audit from the observation from the Industry Safety Department.
- A faculty guide is to be allotted and the Student will visit the industry to aware about the Importance of the Safety.
- Students are encouraged to prepare the Safety System Guidelines from your observation period of Inspection from the Industry Safety Department and contribute the same to the Environment Contribution.
- The Students are advised to go through the below mentioned following heads of safety Measures to be audit and inspect at the time of visit. Depending on the requirements of the organizations, the audit can focus attention on the following aspects of a safety system and make sure that your level of expertise in the safety system.

Every safety audit as per 'The Code of Practice' on Occupational Safety & Health 'Indian Standard – 14489:2018, ISO 45001:2018, EMS- ISO 14001:2015, NBC:2016 and other national and international standard applicable to each particular industry.

- Safety Management systems.
- Fire and Explosion prevention, protection and emergency management.

- Work injury prevention.
- Health hazards control.
- Evaluating emergency plan.
- First aid practices
- Management of health and safety
- Accidents and accident reporting
- Asbestos
- Contractors
- Display screen equipment
- Electrical safety
- Emergency lighting
- Environmental protection
- Fire prevention and emergencies
- Hazardous substances
- Housekeeping and cleanliness
- Information and communication
- Kitchens, catering and food safety
- Lifts and lifting equipment
- Manual handling operations
- Noise
- Occupational health
- Personal protective equipment
- Plant rooms, machinery and equipment
- Risk assessment requirements
- Safety Policy
- Safety signs and notices
- Training
- Use of vehicles / vehicle safety
- Water services
- Welfare provision
- Working time
- Work at heights
- Workplace environment
- Accident prevention
- Identifying and correcting Regulatory Deficiencies
- Improvement of Employee Morale
- Identification and Elimination of Safety Hazards

**TOTAL: 30 PERIODS**

**IL4076**

**PLANT LAYOUT AND MATERIAL HANDLING**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

### **COURSE OBJECTIVES**

- To provide provided with the knowledge of the process of analyzing and developing information to produce a plant layout based on the locations and working conditions.
- To educate the students about the basic things of work conditions which includes ventilation, comfort, lighting and its effect based on various nature of work.
- To provide knowledge on effective and safe layout design of an industry.

## **UNIT I PLANT LOCATION**

**9**

Selection of plant locations, territorial parameters, considerations of land, water, electricity, location for waste treatment and disposal, further expansions

Safe location of chemical storages, LPG, LNG, CNG, acetylene, ammonia, chlorine, explosives and propellants

## **UNIT II PLANT LAYOUT**

**9**

Safe layout, equipment layout, safety system, fire hydrant locations, fire service rooms, facilities for safe effluent disposal and treatment tanks, site considerations, approach roads, plant railway lines, security towers.

Safe layout for process industries, engineering industry, construction sites, pharmaceuticals, pesticides, fertilizers, refineries, food processing, nuclear power stations, thermal power stations, metal powders manufacturing, fireworks and match works

## **UNIT III WORKING CONDITIONS**

**9**

Principles of good ventilation, purpose, physiological and comfort level types, local and exhaust ventilation, hood and duct design, air conditioning, ventilation standards, application.

Purpose of lighting, types, advantages of good illumination, glare and its effect, lighting requirements for various work, standards- Housekeeping, principles of 5S.

## **UNIT IV MANUAL MATERIAL HANDLING AND LIFTING TACKLES**

**9**

Preventing common injuries, lifting by hand, team lifting and carrying, handling specific shape machines and other heavy objects – accessories for manual handling, hand tools, jacks, hand trucks, dollies and wheel barrows – storage of specific materials - problems with hazardous materials, liquids, solids – storage and handling of cryogenic liquids - shipping and receiving, stock picking, dock boards, machine and tools, steel strapping and sacking, glass and nails, pitch and glue, boxes and cartons and car loading – personal protection – ergonomic considerations.

Fiber rope, types, strength and working load inspection, rope in use, rope in storage - wire rope, construction, design factors, deterioration causes, sheaves and drums, lubrication, overloading, rope fitting, inspection and replacement – slings, types, method of attachment, rated capacities, alloy chain slings, hooks and attachment, inspection

## **UNIT V MECHANICAL MATERIAL HANDLING**

**9**

Hoisting apparatus, types - cranes, types, design and construction, guards and limit devices, signals, operating rules, maintenance safety rules, inspection and inspection checklist – conveyors, precautions, types, applications.

Powered industrial trucks, requirements, operating principles, operators selection and training and performance test, inspection and maintenance, electric trucks, gasoline operated trucks, LPG trucks – power elevators, types of drives, hoist way and machine room emergency procedure, requirements for the handicapped, types- Escalator, safety devices and brakes, moving walks – man lifts, construction, brakes, inspection.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

## **REFERENCES:**

1. "Accident prevention manual for industrial operations" N.S.C., Chicago, 1982.
2. Alexandrov. M.P. "Material handling equipment" Mir Publishers, Moscow, 1981
3. APPLE M. JAMES "Plant layout and material handling", 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, John Wiley and sons.
4. "Encyclopedia of occupational safety and health", ILO Publication, 1985

**UNIT I            WORK STUDY****9**

Study of operations – work content – work procedure – breakdown – human factors – safety and method study – methods and movements at the workplace – substitution with latest devices – robotic concepts – applications in hazardous workplaces – productivity, quality and safety (PQS).

**UNIT II            ERGONOMICS****9**

Definition – applications of ergonomic principles in the shop floor – work benches – seating arrangements – layout of electrical panels- switch gears – principles of motion economy – location of controls – display locations – machine foundations – work platforms, fatigue, physical and mental strain – incidents of accident – physiology of workers.

**UNIT III           PERSONAL PROTECTION****9**

Concepts of personal protective equipment – types – selection of PPE – invisible protective barriers – procurement, storage, inspection and testing – quality – standards – ergonomic considerations in personal protective equipment design.

**UNIT IV           PROCESS AND EQUIPMENT DESIGN****9**

Process design – equipment – instrument – selection – concept modules – various machine tools - in-built safety – machine layout-machine guarding-safety devices and methods – selection, inspection, maintenance and safe usage – statutory provisions, operator training and supervision – hazards and prevention.

**UNIT V            MAN MACHINE SYSTEMS****9**

Job and personal risk factors – standards-selection and training-body size and posture-body dimension (static/dynamic) – adjustment range – penalties – guide lines for safe design and postures – evaluation and methods of reducing posture strain.

Man-machine interface-controls -types of control-identification and selection-types of displays-compatibility and stereotypes of important operations-fatigue and vigilance-measurement characteristics and strategies for enhanced performance.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****REFERENCES**

1. "Accident Prevention Manual for Industrial Operations", NSC Chicago, 1982.
2. "Work Study", National Productivity Council, New Delhi, 1995.
3. E.J.Mc Cormick and M.S.Sanders "Human Factors in Engineering and Design", TMH, New Delhi, 1982.
4. Hunter, Gomas, "Engineering Design for Safety", Mc Graw Hill Inc., 1992.
5. Introduction to Work Study", ILO, Oxford and IBH Publishing company, Bombay, 1991".
6. Mundel, Motion and Time Study, 6<sup>th</sup> Edition, Allied Publishers, Madras, 1989.
7. W.Benjamin Neibal Motion and Time Study, 9<sup>th</sup> Edition 1993.

**UNIT I        ERGONOMICS AND ANATOMY****9**

Introduction to ergonomics: The focus of ergonomics, ergonomics and its areas of application in the work system, a brief history of ergonomics, attempts to humanize work, modern ergonomics, future directions for ergonomics

Anatomy, Posture and Body Mechanics: Some basic body mechanics, anatomy of the spine and pelvis related to posture, posture stability and posture adaptation, low back pain, risk factors for musculoskeletal disorders in the workplace, behavioural aspects of posture, effectiveness and cost effectiveness, research directions

**UNIT II        HUMAN BEHAVIOR****9**

Individual differences, Factors contributing to personality, Fitting the man to the job, Influence of difference on safety, Method of measuring characteristics, Accident Proneness. Motivation, Complexity of Motivation, Job satisfaction. Management theories of motivation, Job enrichment theory. Frustration and Conflicts, Reaction to frustration, Emotion and Frustration. Attitudes- Determination of attitudes, Changing attitudes Learning, Principles of Learning, Forgetting, Motivational requirements.

**UNIT III        ANTHROPOMETRY AND WORK DESIGN FOR STANDING AND SEATED WORKS****9**

Designing for a population of users, percentile, sources of human variability, anthropometry and its uses in ergonomics, principals of applied anthropometry in ergonomics, application of anthropometry in design, design for everyone, anthropometry and personal space, effectiveness and cost effectiveness

Fundamental aspects of standing and sitting, an ergonomics approach to work station design, design for standing workers, design for seated workers, work surface design, visual display units, guidelines for design of static work, effectiveness and cost effectiveness, research directions

**UNIT IV        MAN - MACHINE SYSTEM AND REPETITIVE WORKS AND MANUAL HANDLING TASK****9**

Applications of human factors engineering, man as a sensor, man as information processor, man as controller – Man vs Machine.

Ergonomics interventions in Repetitive works, handle design, key board design- measures for preventing in work related musculoskeletal disorders (WMSDs), reduction and controlling, training Anatomy and biomechanics of manual handling, prevention of manual handling injuries in the work place, design of manual handling tasks, carrying, postural stability

**UNIT V        HUMAN SKILL AND PERFORMANCE AND DISPLAY, CONTROLS AND VIRTUAL ENVIRONMENTS****9**

A general information-processing model of the users, cognitive system, problem solving, effectiveness.

Principles for the design of visual displays- auditory displays- design of controls- combining displays and controls- virtual (synthetic) environments, research issues.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****OUTCOMES:**

- Students can have the knowledge in work procedure and applications in hazardous workplaces.
- Students can design their own safety devices and equipment to reduce the accidents possibilities.
- Students will be able to incorporate human factors in design of Personal protective equipment.
- They know the risk factors, guide lines for safe design of man machine systems considering human factors.



## REFERENCES

1. Ergonomic design for organizational effectiveness, Michael O'Neill 1<sup>st</sup> Edition 1998.
2. Human factors in engineering and design, MARK S.SANDERS 1992.
3. Introduction to Ergonomics, R.S. Bridger, Taylor and Francis 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition 2008.
4. The Ergonomics manual, Dan McLeod, Philip Jacobs and Nancy Larson

**IS4002**

**MAINTAINABILITY ENGINEERING**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

### **UNIT I MAINTENANCE CONCEPT**

**6**

Maintenance definition – Need for maintenance – Maintenance objectives and challenges – Tero technology – Maintenance costs - Scope of maintenance department.

### **UNIT II MAINTENANCE MODELS**

**12**

Proactive/Reactive maintenance – Imperfect maintenance – Maintenance policies – PM versus b/d maintenance – PM schedule and product characteristics – Inspection models-Optimizing profit/downtime – Replacement decisions.

### **UNIT III MAINTENANCE LOGISTICS**

**11**

Human factors – Maintenance staffing: Learning curves – Simulation – Maintenance resource requirements: Optimal size of service facility – Optimal repair effort – Maintenance planning and scheduling – Spare parts planning.

### **UNIT IV MAINTENANCE QUALITY**

**8**

Maintenance excellence – Five Zero concept –FMECA –Root cause analysis – System effectiveness – Design for maintainability – Reliability Centered Maintenance.

### **UNIT V TOTAL PRODUCTIVE MAINTENANCE**

**8**

TPM features – Chronic and sporadic losses – Equipment defects – Six major losses – Overall Equipment Effectiveness – TPM pillars – Autonomous maintenance – TPM implementation

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

## REFERENCES

1. Andrew K.S.Jardine & Albert H.C.Tsang, "Maintenance, Replacement and Reliability", Taylor and Francis, 2006.
2. Bikas Badhury & S.K.Basu, "Tero Technology: Reliability Engineering and Maintenance Management", Asian Books, 2003.
3. Seichi Nakajima, "Total Productive Maintenance", Productivity Press, 1993.

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To understand the non-linear problem.
- To know about multi-objective problem.
- To create awareness of Meta heuristic algorithms.

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION****5**

Classification of optimization problems, concepts of design vector, Design constraints, constraints surface, objective function surface and multi-level optimization, parametric linear programming

**UNIT II DECISION ANALYSIS****10**

Decision Trees, Utility theory, Game theory, Multi Objective Optimization, MCDM- Goal Programming, Analytic Hierarchy process, ANP

**UNIT III NON-LINEAR OPTIMIZATION****15**

Unconstrained one variable and multi variable optimization, KKT Conditions, Constrained optimization, Quadratic programming, Convex programming, Separable programming, Geometric programming, Non-Convex programming

**UNIT IV NON-TRADITIONAL OPTIMIZATION -1****10**

Classes P and NP, Polynomial time reductions, Introduction to NP- Hard problems, Overview of Genetic algorithms, Simulated Annealing, neural network based optimization.

**UNIT V NON-TRADITIONAL OPTIMIZATION -2****5**

Particle Swarm optimization, Ant Colony Optimization, Optimization of Fuzzy Systems.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES:**

- The students will gain familiarity with some of the well-known optimization techniques and their applicability in a real setting.
- The students will gain awareness on the usefulness and limitation of optimization.

**REFERENCES**

1. Christos H. Papadimitriou, Kenneth Steiglitz, Combinatorial Optimization, PHI 2006
2. Fredrick S.Hillier and G.J.Liberman, "Introduction to Operations Research", McGraw Hill Inc. 1995.
3. Kalymanoy Deb, "Optimization for Engineering Design", PHI, 2003
4. Ravindran – Phillips –Solberg, "Operations Research – Principles and Practice", John Wiley India, 2006.
5. Singiresu S.Rao, "Engineering optimization – Theory and practices", John Wiley and Sons, 1996.

## **AUDIT COURSES**

**AX4091**

**ENGLISH FOR RESEARCH PAPER WRITING**

**L T P C**  
**2 0 0 0**

### **OBJECTIVES**

- Teach how to improve writing skills and level of readability
- Tell about what to write in each section
- Summarize the skills needed when writing a Title
- Infer the skills needed when writing the Conclusion
- Ensure the quality of paper at very first-time submission

### **UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO RESEARCH PAPER WRITING**

**6**

Planning and Preparation, Word Order, Breaking up long sentences, Structuring Paragraphs and Sentences, Being Concise and Removing Redundancy, Avoiding Ambiguity and Vagueness

### **UNIT II PRESENTATION SKILLS**

**6**

Clarifying Who Did What, Highlighting Your Findings, Hedging and Criticizing, Paraphrasing and Plagiarism, Sections of a Paper, Abstracts, Introduction

### **UNIT III TITLE WRITING SKILLS**

**6**

Key skills are needed when writing a Title, key skills are needed when writing an Abstract, key skills are needed when writing an Introduction, skills needed when writing a Review of the Literature, Methods, Results, Discussion, Conclusions, The Final Check

### **UNIT IV RESULT WRITING SKILLS**

**6**

Skills are needed when writing the Methods, skills needed when writing the Results, skills are needed when writing the Discussion, skills are needed when writing the Conclusions

### **UNIT V VERIFICATION SKILLS**

**6**

Useful phrases, checking Plagiarism, how to ensure paper is as good as it could possibly be the first- time submission

**TOTAL: 30 PERIODS**

### **COURSE OUTCOMES**

- CO1 –Understand that how to improve your writing skills and level of readability
- CO2 – Learn about what to write in each section
- CO3 – Understand the skills needed when writing a Title
- CO4 – Understand the skills needed when writing the Conclusion
- CO5 – Ensure the good quality of paper at very first-time submission

### **REFERENCES**

1. Adrian Wallwork, English for Writing Research Papers, Springer New York Dordrecht Heidelberg London, 2011
2. Day R How to Write and Publish a Scientific Paper, Cambridge University Press 2006
3. Goldbort R Writing for Science, Yale University Press (available on Google Books) 2006
4. Highman N, Handbook of Writing for the Mathematical Sciences, SIAM. Highman's book 1998.

**OBJECTIVES**

- Summarize basics of disaster
- Explain a critical understanding of key concepts in disaster risk reduction and humanitarian response.
- Illustrate disaster risk reduction and humanitarian response policy and practice from multiple perspectives.
- Describe an understanding of standards of humanitarian response and practical relevance in specific types of disasters and conflict situations.
- Develop the strengths and weaknesses of disaster management approaches

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION****6**

Disaster: Definition, Factors and Significance; Difference between Hazard And Disaster; Natural and Manmade Disasters: Difference, Nature, Types and Magnitude.

**UNIT II REPERCUSSIONS OF DISASTERS AND HAZARDS****6**

Economic Damage, Loss of Human and Animal Life, Destruction Of Ecosystem. Natural Disasters: Earthquakes, Volcanisms, Cyclones, Tsunamis, Floods, Droughts And Famines, Landslides And Avalanches, Man-made disaster: Nuclear Reactor Meltdown, Industrial Accidents, Oil Slicks And Spills, Outbreaks Of Disease And Epidemics, War And Conflicts.

**UNIT III DISASTER PRONE AREAS IN INDIA****6**

Study of Seismic Zones; Areas Prone To Floods and Droughts, Landslides And Avalanches; Areas Prone To Cyclonic and Coastal Hazards with Special Reference To Tsunami; Post-Disaster Diseases and Epidemics

**UNIT IV DISASTER PREPAREDNESS AND MANAGEMENT****6**

Preparedness: Monitoring Of Phenomena Triggering a Disaster or Hazard; Evaluation of Risk: Application of Remote Sensing, Data from Meteorological And Other Agencies, Media Reports: Governmental and Community Preparedness.

**UNIT V RISK ASSESSMENT****6**

Disaster Risk: Concept and Elements, Disaster Risk Reduction, Global and National Disaster Risk Situation. Techniques of Risk Assessment, Global Co-Operation in Risk Assessment and Warning, People's Participation in Risk Assessment. Strategies for Survival

**TOTAL : 30 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES**

CO1: Ability to summarize basics of disaster

CO2: Ability to explain a critical understanding of key concepts in disaster risk reduction and humanitarian response.

CO3: Ability to illustrate disaster risk reduction and humanitarian response policy and practice from multiple perspectives.

CO4: Ability to describe an understanding of standards of humanitarian response and practical relevance in specific types of disasters and conflict situations.

CO5: Ability to develop the strengths and weaknesses of disaster management approaches

## REFERENCES

1. Goel S. L., Disaster Administration And Management Text And Case Studies", Deep & Deep Publication Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2009.
2. Nishitha Rai, Singh AK, "Disaster Management in India: Perspectives, issues and strategies" New Royal book Company, 2007.
3. Sahni, Pardeep Et. Al. , " Disaster Mitigation Experiences And Reflections", Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 2001.

**AX4093**

## CONSTITUTION OF INDIA

**L T P C**  
**2 0 0 0**

## OBJECTIVES

Students will be able to:

- Understand the premises informing the twin themes of liberty and freedom from a civil rights perspective.
- To address the growth of Indian opinion regarding modern Indian intellectuals' constitutional Role and entitlement to civil and economic rights as well as the emergence nation hood in the early years of Indian nationalism.
- To address the role of socialism in India after the commencement of the Bolshevik Revolution in 1917 and its impact on the initial drafting of the Indian Constitution.

### UNIT I HISTORY OF MAKING OF THE INDIAN CONSTITUTION

History, Drafting Committee, (Composition & Working)

### UNIT II PHILOSOPHY OF THE INDIAN CONSTITUTION

Preamble, Salient Features

### UNIT III CONTOURS OF CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS AND DUTIES

Fundamental Rights, Right to Equality, Right to Freedom, Right against Exploitation, Right to Freedom of Religion, Cultural and Educational Rights, Right to Constitutional Remedies, Directive Principles of State Policy, Fundamental Duties.

### UNIT IV ORGANS OF GOVERNANCE

Parliament, Composition, Qualifications and Disqualifications, Powers and Functions, Executive, President, Governor, Council of Ministers, Judiciary, Appointment and Transfer of Judges, Qualifications, Powers and Functions.

### UNIT V LOCAL ADMINISTRATION

District's Administration head: Role and Importance, □ Municipalities: Introduction, Mayor and role of Elected Representative, CEO, Municipal Corporation. Pachayati raj: Introduction, PRI: Zila Pachayat. Elected officials and their roles, CEO Zila Pachayat: Position and role. Block level: Organizational Hierarchy (Different departments), Village level: Role of Elected and Appointed officials, Importance of grass root democracy.

### UNIT VI ELECTION COMMISSION

Election Commission: Role and Functioning. Chief Election Commissioner and Election Commissioners - Institute and Bodies for the welfare of SC/ST/OBC and women.

**TOTAL: 30 PERIODS**

## OUTCOMES

Students will be able to:

- Discuss the growth of the demand for civil rights in India for the bulk of Indians before the arrival of Gandhi in Indian politics.
- Discuss the intellectual origins of the framework of argument that informed the conceptualization of social reforms leading to revolution in India.
- Discuss the circumstances surrounding the foundation of the Congress Socialist Party[CSP] under the leadership of Jawaharlal Nehru and the eventual failure of the proposal of direct elections through adult suffrage in the Indian Constitution.
- Discuss the passage of the Hindu Code Bill of 1956.

## SUGGESTED READING

- The Constitution of India, 1950(Bare Act), Government Publication.
- Dr.S.N.Busi, Dr.B. R.Ambedkar framing of Indian Constitution, 1st Edition, 2015.
- M.P. Jain, Indian Constitution Law, 7th Edn., Lexis Nexis, 2014.
- D.D. Basu, Introduction to the Constitution of India, Lexis Nexis, 2015.

AX4094

நற்றமிழ் இலக்கியம்

L T P C  
2 0 0 0

UNIT I

சங்க இலக்கியம்

6

1. தமிழின் துவக்க நூல் தொல்காப்பியம்  
- எழுத்து, சொல், பொருள்
2. அகநானூறு (82)  
- இயற்கை இன்னிசை அரங்கம்
3. குறிஞ்சிப் பாட்டின் மலர்க்காட்சி
4. புறநானூறு (95,195)  
- போரை நிறுத்திய ஓளவையார்

UNIT II

அறநெறித் தமிழ்

6

1. அறநெறி வகுத்த திருவள்ளுவர்  
- அறம் வலியுறுத்தல், அன்புடைமை, ஒப்புறவு அறிதல், ஈகை, புகழ்
2. பிற அறநூல்கள் - இலக்கிய மருந்து  
- ஏலாதி, சிறுபஞ்சமூலம், திரிகடுகம், ஆசாரக்கோவை (தூய்மையை வலியுறுத்தும் நூல் )

UNIT III

இரட்டைக் காப்பியங்கள்

6

1. கண்ணகியின் புரட்சி  
- சிலப்பதிகார வழக்குரை காதை  
சமூகசேவை இலக்கியம் மணிமேகலை  
- சிறைக்கோட்டம் அறக்கோட்டமாகிய காதை

**UNIT IV****அருள்நெறித் தமிழ்****6**

1. சிறுபாணாற்றுப்படை
  - பாரி முல்லைக்குத் தேர் கொடுத்தது, பேகன் மயிலுக்குத் போர்வை கொடுத்தது, அதியமான் ஓளவைக்கு நெல்லிக்கனி கொடுத்தது, அரசர் பண்புகள்
2. நற்றிணை
  - அன்னைக்குரிய புன்னை சிறப்பு
3. திருமந்திரம் (617, 618)
  - இயமம் நியமம் விதிகள்
4. தர்மச்சாலையை நிறுவிய வள்ளலார்
5. புறநானூறு
  - சிறுவனே வள்ளலானான்
6. அகநானூறு (4) - வண்டு  
நற்றிணை (11) - நண்டு  
கலித்தொகை (11) - யானை, புறா  
ஐந்திணை 50 (27) - மான்  
ஆகியவை பற்றிய செய்திகள்

**UNIT V****நவீன தமிழ் இலக்கியம்****6**

1. உரைநடைத் தமிழ்,
  - தமிழின் முதல் புதினம்,
  - தமிழின் முதல் சிறுகதை,
  - கட்டுரை இலக்கியம்,
  - பயண இலக்கியம்,
  - நாடகம்,
2. நாட்டு விடுதலை போராட்டமும் தமிழ் இலக்கியமும்,
3. சமுதாய விடுதலையும் தமிழ் இலக்கியமும்,
4. பெண் விடுதலையும் விளிம்பு நிலையினரின் மேம்பாட்டில் தமிழ் இலக்கியமும்,
5. அறிவியல் தமிழ்,
6. இணையத்தில் தமிழ்,
7. சுற்றுச்சூழல் மேம்பாட்டில் தமிழ் இலக்கியம்.

**TOTAL: 30 PERIODS****தமிழ் இலக்கிய வெளியீடுகள் / புத்தகங்கள்**

1. தமிழ் இணைய கல்விக்கழகம் (Tamil Virtual University) - [www.tamilvu.org](http://www.tamilvu.org)
2. தமிழ் விக்கிப்பீடியா (Tamil Wikipedia) - <https://ta.wikipedia.org>
3. தர்மபுர ஆதின வெளியீடு
4. வாழ்வியல் களஞ்சியம் - தமிழ்ப் பல்கலைக்கழகம், தஞ்சாவூர்
5. தமிழ்கலைக் களஞ்சியம் - தமிழ் வளர்ச்சித் துறை (thamilvalarchithurai.com)
6. அறிவியல் களஞ்சியம் - தமிழ்ப் பல்கலைக்கழகம், தஞ்சாவூர்